| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :--- |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| Natural overcalls |
| Treat possible short 1m as natural |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| Direct=15-18, Protective=11-15, in each case system then on |
| System on over a 1NT overcall |
|  |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| NV = Weakish 6+ cards, Vul=Intermediate and decent suit, Wide- |
| ranging if partner = passed hand |
|  |
| Reopen: Intermediate |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Strong asking to take out or for stop and bid NT |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| X=Pen, 2C= majors, 2D single suited M,2H 5H + 4+m, |
| 2S = 5S + 4+m, 2NT=Minors 5/5+ |




